

Bibliography and Electronic Research Guide

A. Selected Bibliography

1. Laws and Regulations: English/Chinese Translations and Services

China's Foreign Economic Legislation, vol. I-IV (China Foreign Language Press, 1979-85)

China Hand, vol. 1-2 (The Economist Intelligence Unit)

China Laws for Foreign Business, Business Regulation, vol. 1-4 (CCH International)

China Laws for Foreign Business, Special Zones and Cities, vol. 1-3 (CCH International)

China Laws for Foreign Business, Customs (CCH International)

China Laws for Foreign Business, Taxation (CCH International)

China Law and Practice, 10 issues per year (Asia Law & Practice)

China Law Reference Service, vol. 1-8 (CCH International)

Laws of the People's Republic of China, vol. 1-5 (Lubrecht & Cramer, 1996) (Legislative Affairs

Commission of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China)

2. Treatises/Law Review and Business Review Articles

a. Arbitration and Mediation

B. BEAUMONT, D. CHOI, AND J. LUK, COMMENTARY ON THE CHINESE ARBITRATION ACT (Simmonds & Hill Publishing, Ltd., 1995)

B. BEAUMONT AND H. MARCUS, CHINESE INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION (Simmonds & Hill Publishing, Ltd., 1994)

Bersani, *Enforcement of Arbitration Awards in China: Foreigners Find the System Sorely Lacking*, CHIN. BUS. REV., May-June 1992, at 6

C. DEJUN, M. MOSER, AND W. SHENGCHANG, INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA: COMMENTARY, CASES AND MATERIALS, SECOND EDITION (Butterworths, 2000)

N. KAPLAN, J. SPRUCE, AND M. MOSER, HONG KONG AND CHINA ARBITRATION: CASES AND MATERIALS (Michie, 1994)

M. MOSER, INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA (Michie, 1995)

Note, *Playing by a New Set of Rules: Will China's New Arbitration Laws and Recent Membership in the ICC Improve Trade with China?*, 12 J. INT'L ARB. 51 (1995)

Perkovich, *A Comparative Analysis of Community Mediation in the United States and the People's Republic of China*, 10 TEMP. INT'L & COMP. L.J. 313 (1996)

b. Bankruptcy and Reorganization

David, *A Review and Analysis of Enterprise Bankruptcy Laws in China*, 2 INSOLVENCY L.J. 164 (1994)

Harmer, *Insolvency Law and Reform in the People's Republic of China*, 64 FORDHAM L. REV. 2563 (1996)

Note, *Bankruptcy Behind the Great Wall: Should U.S. Businesses Seeking to Invest in the Emerging Chinese Market Be Wary?*, 8 TRANSNAT'L L. 351 (1995)

Minor and Stevens-Minor, *China's Emerging Bankruptcy Law*, 22 INT'L LAW. 1217 (1988)

c. Banking Regulations and Financial Management

ACCOUNTING STANDARDS FOR BUSINESS ENTERPRISES (China Publishing House of Law, 1993)

L. BRAHM, BANKING AND FINANCE IN CHINA (Michie, 1997)

COMMERCIAL BANKING LAW IN THE PRC (Asia Law & Practice, 1995)

Deutsch, *Legislation Profiles: Letter of Credit Legislation*, 4 CHINA LAW NEWS 9–10 (Oct. 1997)

FOREX MANAGEMENT FOR FIES IN THE PRC (Asia Law & Practice, 1996)

GENERAL RULES ON FINANCIAL AFFAIRS FOR THE ENTERPRISES (China Publishing House of Law, 1993)

P. GRUB AND J. LIN, FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN CHINA (Quorum Books, 1991)

G. JAN, HOW TO DO BUSINESS WITH CHINA (American Institute of Technology, 1997)

Lange and Ross, *New Project Finance Measures Further Limit Lenders' Room for Maneuver*, in CHINA LAW & PRACTICE 51–54 (June 1997)

Lam and Kan, *Impact of Recent Changes in China's Foreign Security Measures in China Lending*, 12 J. INT'L BANKING L. 367 (1997)

F. LEES AND K. LIAW, FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN CHINA'S BANKING AND SECURITIES MARKET (Quorum Books, 1996)

Li, Walker, Fox, Lau, and Leung, *Foreign Exchange Reform in the PRC: Impact on Foreign Direct Investment and State-Owned Enterprises*, 11 J. INT'L BANKING L. 228 (1996)

Y. LUO, INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT STRATEGIES IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA (Ashgate, 1998)

Tokley and Ravn, *Banking Law in China*, 2 Asian Com. L. Rev. 163 (July/Aug. 1997)

d. Bibliography Materials and China Law Research

C. JOHNSON, CHINESE LAW: A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SELECTED ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MATERIALS (Diane Publications, 1995)

Fu, *Select Bibliography on Chinese Business Law: Companies, Joint Venture, Banking, Insurance and Consumer Laws*, 4 CANBERRA L. REV. 257 (1997/1998)

- Hom, *Legal Education in the People's Republic of China: A Select Annotated Bibliography of English-Language Materials*, 6 CHINA L. REP. 73 (1989)
- Khu, *Selected Bibliography of English-Language Materials on the Law of the People's Republic of China*, 28 COLUM. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 531 (1990)
- F. LIN, CHINESE LAW PAST AND PRESENT (Columbia Univ. 1966)
- Lung, *Annotated Bibliography of Selected English-Language Literature on Chinese Law*, 6 LEGAL REFERENCE SERVICES Q. 95 (1986)
- Luo, *How to Find the Law of the People's Republic of China: A Research Guide and Selective Annotated Bibliography*, 88 LAW LIBR. J. 402 (1996)
- Note, *Selected Bibliography: the Reintegration of Hong Kong into China*, 30 VAND. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 793 (1997)
- Pinard, *The People's Republic of China: A Bibliography of Selected English-Language Legal Materials*, 3 CHINA L. REP. 46 (1985)
- Pinard, *The People's Republic of China: A Bibliography of Selected Annotated English Language Legal Materials*, 6 CHINA L. REP. 11 (1989)

e. Company Law, Securities, and Privatization

- Art and Gu, *China Incorporated: The First Corporation Law of the People's Republic of China*, 20 YALE J. INT'L L. 273 (1995)
- CHINESE SECURITIES MARKET, STUDIES ON THE CHINESE MARKET ECONOMY SERIES (Gao Shangquan and Chi Fulin, eds.) (Foreign Language Press, 1996)
- Han, *China's Company Law: Practicing Capitalism in a Transitional Economy*, 5 PAC. RIM L. & POL'Y J. 457 (1996)
- INVESTING IN CHINA B SHARES (W. Zee, ed.) (American Educational Systems, 1991)
- Note, *The Company Law of the People's Republic of China*, 13 UCLA PAC. BASIN L.J. 373 (1995)
- Note, "Chinese Characteristics" in *Corporate Clothing: Questions of Fiduciary Duty in China's Company Law*, 80 MINN. L. REV. 503 (1995)
- Symposium, *Focus on Privatization in China*, 5 DUKE J. COMP. & INT'L L. 145 (1995)
- Tomasic, *Company Law and the Limits of the Rule of Law in China*, 4 AUSTL. J. CORP. L. 470 (1995)
- G. WANG AND R. TOMASIC, CHINA'S COMPANY LAW (Michie, 1994)
- Yu, *The Emerging Framework of China's Business Organizations Law*, 10 TRANSNAT'L LAW. 39 (1997)

f. Contracts and Secured Interests

- Cheng and Rosett, *Contract with a Chinese Face: Socially Embedded Factors in the Transformation from Hierarchy to Market, 1978-1989*, 5 J. CHINESE LL. 143 (1991)
- Chu, *The New Partnership Enterprise Law of China*, 2 ASIAN COM. L. REV. 154 (July/Aug.

1997)

CREATING AND ENFORCING SECURITY IN THE PRC (Asia Law & Practice, 1997)

R. FOLSOM, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AGREEMENTS IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA (Kluwer Law Tax Publications, 1997)

Grow, *Resolving Commercial Disputes in China: Foreign Firms and the Role of Contract Law*, 14 NW. J. INT'L L. & BUS. 161 (1993)

INVESTING IN CHINESE SECURITIES: STRATEGIES FOR THE FOREIGN INVESTOR (Asia Law & Practice, 1995)

Johnson and Barale, *China's New Security Law*, 11 J. INT'L BANKING L. 31 (1996)

Note, *Taking Mortgage Interests in Real Property under the Guarantee Law of the People's Republic of China*, 21 HASTINGS INT'L & COMP. L. REV. 539 (1998)

Note, *Contract Law in the People's Republic of China: Rule or Tool: Can the PRC's Foreign Economic Contract Law Be Administered According to the Rule of Law?*, 30 VAND. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 495 (1997)

P. POTTER, THE ECONOMIC CONTRACT LAW OF CHINA: LEGITIMATION AND CONTRACT AUTONOMY IN THE PRC (University of Washington Press, 1992)

Webb, *Towards a Contract Law of China: Some Salient Features*, 1996 LLOYD'S MAR. & COM. L.Q. 245 (May 1996)

g. Consumer Protection, Unfair Competition, and Regulatory Issues

D. KING AND G. TONG, CONSUMER PROTECTION IN CHINA: TRANSLATIONS, DEVELOPMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS (Rothman, 1991)

L. SAADAT, THE LAWYER'S GUIDE TO CHINA'S TECHNICAL REGULATIONS FOR IMPORTED PRODUCTS (American Bar Association, 2001)

Snell, *The Development of Competition Policy in the People's Republic of China*, 28 N.Y.U. J. INT'L L. & POL. 575 (1996)

Song, *Competition Policy in a Transitional Economy: The Case of China*, 31 STAN. J. INT'L L. 387 (1995)

Wang, *Celebrations Turn to Sorrow: Where Is China's Consumer Protection Law?*, 4 CANBERRA L. REV. 151 (1997/98)

Weiguo, *Fraudulent Conduct and Punitive Damages in the Consumer Protection Law of China*, 4 CANBERRA L. REV. 111 (1997/98)

Yu, *An Unfair Competition Law Without a Core: An Introductory Comparison between U.S. Antitrust Law and the New Law of the People's Republic of China*, 4 IND. INT'L & COMP. L. REV. 315 (1994)

h. Courts, the Judiciary, and Legal Profession

Bai, *Chinese Constitutional Law*, 26 BRACKTON L.J. 77 (1994)

Bing, *Assessing China's Legal System of Judicial Review of Administrative Actions*, 8 CHINA L. REP. 1 (1994)

- R. BROWN, UNDERSTANDING CHINESE COURTS AND LEGAL PROCESS: LAW WITH CHINESE CHARACTERS (Kluwer Law Tax Publications, 1997)
- A. CHEN, AN INTRODUCTION TO THE LEGAL SYSTEM OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA (Michie, 1992)
- Dellapenna, *The Role of Legal Rhetoric in the Failure of Democratic Change in China*, 2 BUFF. J. INT'L L. 231 (1995/96)
- Finder, *The Supreme People's Court of the People's Republic of China*, 7 J. CHIN. L. 145 (1993)
- Gelatt, *Lawyers in China: The Past Decade and Beyond*, 23 N.Y.U. J. INT'L L. & POL. 751 (1991)
- Li, *Teaching, Research, and the Dissemination of International Law in China: The Contribution of Wang Tieya*, 31 CAN. Y.B. INT'L L. 189 (1993)
- Nanping, *An Ignored Source of Chinese Law: The Gazette of the Supreme People's Court*, 5 CONN. J. INT'L L. 271 (1990)
- Note, *Class Action Litigation in China*, 6 HARV. L. REV. 1523 (1998)
- Ping, *Chinese Legal Reform: Achievements, Problems and Prospects*, 9 J. CHIN. L. 67 (1995)
- R. Reyes, *The Enforcement of Foreign Court Judgments in the People's Republic of China: What the American Lawyer Needs to Know*, 23 BROOK. J. INT'L L. 241 (1997)
- Sang, *China's Civil Procedure Law: A New Guide for Dispute Resolution in China*, 26 INT'L LAW. 413 (1992)
- Zongling, *The Role of Lawyers in Social Change: China*, 25 CASE W. RES. J. INT'L L. 163 (1993)

i. Criminal Law and Procedure

- Chen, *The Criminal Justice System in China: Present Position and Development Trends*, 1 CHINA L.Q. 42 (1996)
- J. COHEN, THE CRIMINAL PROCESS IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA: 1949–1963 (Harvard Univ. Press 1968)
- Chen, *The Chinese Criminal Legal System and Its Impact on the Foreign Investor*, 10 CHIN. L. NEWS 1 (1998)
- J. HECHT, OPENING TO REFORM?: AN ANALYSIS OF CHINA'S REVISED CRIMINAL PROCEDURE LAW (Lawyers Committee on Human Rights, 1996)
- G. MACCORMACK, TRADITIONAL CHINESE PENAL LAW (Edinburgh University Press, 1991)
- Wang, *The Judicial Explanation in Chinese Criminal Law*, 43 AM. J. COMP. L. 569 (1995)
- C. WING-HUNG LO, CHINA'S LEGAL AWAKENING: LEGAL THEORY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN DENG'S ERA (Hong Kong University Press, 1995)
- R. XIN, TRADITION OF THE LAW AND LAW OF THE TRADITION: LAW, STATE AND SOCIAL CONTROL IN CHINA (Greenwood Press, 1997)
- THE 1997 CRIMINAL CODE OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA (W. S. Hein, 1998)

j. Environmental Law

- Bachner, *Regulating Pollution in the People's Republic of China: An Analysis of the Enforcement of Environmental Law*, 7 COLO. J. INT'L ENVTL. L. & POL'Y 373 (1996)
- Nagle, *The Missing Chinese Environmental Law Statutory Interpretation Cases*, 5 N.Y.U. ENVTL. L.J. 517 (1996)
- Ross, *The Next Wave of Environmental Legislation: Tougher Rules Could Have a Significant Impact on Key Chinese Sectors*, Chin. Bus. Rev., July/Aug. 1994, at 30
- L. ROSS, ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY IN CHINA (Indiana University Press, 1988)
- L. RUILAN, HANDBOOK OF REGULATIONS ON ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION IN CHINA (Resources Future, 1995)
- V. SMIL, CHINA'S ENVIRONMENTAL CRISIS: AN INQUIRY INTO THE LIMITS OF NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (East Gate Books, 1993)
- Stewart, *Environmental Statutory Interpretation in China and the United States*, 5 N.Y.U. ENVTL. L.J. 556 (1996)

k. Foreign Investment

- A COMING OF AGE: DEVELOPMENTS IN SINO-FOREIGN JOINT VENTURES, (N. Campbell, ed.)
Advances in Chinese Industrial Studies, Vol. 5, (Jai Press, 1997)
- AN INVESTOR'S GUIDE TO CHINA'S PROVINCES AND CITIES, U.S.-China Business Council,
Second Edition (R. Gates, ed.) (2003)
- BEIJING INVESTMENT GUIDE (jointly published by the Beijing Municipal Foreign Economic and Trade
Commission, Beijing Municipal Planning Commission, and the Information Office of Beijing
Municipal Government, 1995)
- B. BRACHNER AND H. FU, COMMERCIAL LAWS IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA: REGULATION AND
REFORM (Michie, 1995)
- Brink and Li, *A Legal and Practical Overview of Direct Investment and Joint Ventures in the "New"
China*, 28 J. MARSHALL L. REV. 567 (1995)
- BUSINESS LAW IN CHINA: TRADE INVESTMENT AND FINANCE (Daniel A. Lapres and Zhang Yuejiao, eds.)
(International Chamber of Commerce, 1997)
- D. CHANG, AMERICAN BUSINESS IN CHINA, 1998-1999 (Caravel, 1998)
- CHINA INVESTMENT GUIDE (China International Economic Consultants, Inc., CITIC Publishing House, and
Longman, 1989)
- CHINA INVESTMENT MANUAL (Asia Law & Practice, 1994)
- CHINA: PERSPECTIVES (Arthur Anderson & Co., 1993)
- CHINESE FOREIGN ECONOMIC LAW: ANALYSIS AND COMMENTARY (R. Mu and W. Guiguo, eds.)
(International Law Institute, 1994)
- P. CORNE, FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN CHINA: THE ADMINISTRATIVE LEGAL SYSTEM (Transnational
Publishers, Inc., 1997)
- K. CUTSHAW AND J. ZHANG, CORPORATE COUNSEL'S GUIDE TO DOING BUSINESS IN CHINA (Business Laws,
Inc., 1995)

DOING BUSINESS IN CHINA (W. Streng and A. Wilcox, eds.) (Juris Publishing, Inc., 1990)

ESTABLISHING REPRESENTATIVE AND BRANCH OFFICES IN THE PRC (Asia Law & Practice, 1996)

GUIDE TO TRADING AND INVESTING IN SHANGHAI (Gongshang Publishing House, 1994)

Huang, *An Introduction to Foreign Investment Laws in the People's Republic of China*, 28 J. MARSHALL L. REV. 593 (1995)

INVESTMENT IN CHINA (compiled jointly by the Foreign Investment Administration, the China Economic and Trade Consultant Corporation, and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, 1993)

W. JIA, METAMORPHOSIS OF CHINESE FOREIGN INVESTMENT LAWS AND POLICIES: IMPLICATIONS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE 1990S AND BEYOND (Quorum Books, 1994)

LIFE AND DEATH OF A JOINT VENTURE (Asia Law & Practice, 1996)

OBTAINING PRC APPROVALS FOR FIES AND INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS (Asia Law & Practice, 1996)

Z. KHAN, PATTERNS OF DIRECT FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN CHINA (World Bank, 1991)

R. POMFRET, INVESTING IN CHINA: TEN YEARS OF THE OPEN DOOR POLICY (Iowa State University Press, 1991)

PRC JOINT VENTURES: DRAFTING AND NEGOTIATING CONTRACTS (Asia Law & Practice, 1997)

PROCEDURES FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF REPRESENTATIVE OFFICES OF FOREIGN ENTERPRISES (Foreign Enterprise Services Corporation, 1996)

THE PROFILE OF AN OPPORTUNITY: THE RISKS AND REWARDS OF INVESTING IN CHINA (D. Bloodworth, ed.) (Times Academic Press, 1995)

Reinganum, *Negotiating Direct Investment in the People's Republic of China*, 1995 PRIV. INV. ABROAD 24:1

J. REUID, DOING BUSINESS WITH CHINA (Kogan Page Ltd., 1997)

M. ROHRIG, FOREIGN JOINT VENTURES IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA (St. Martin's Press, 1994)

J. SHAPIRO, DIRECT INVESTMENT AND JOINT VENTURES IN CHINA: A HANDBOOK FOR CORPORATE NEGOTIATIONS (Quorum Books, 1991)

R. STRANGE, J. SLATER, AND L. WANG, TRADE AND INVESTMENT IN CHINA: THE EUROPEAN EXPERIENCE (Routledge, 1998)

H. SUN, FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN CHINA, 1979–1996 (Ashgate, 1998)

Symposium, *Doing Business in China*, 14 NW. J. INT'L L. & BUS. 15 (1993)

G. WANG, BUSINESS LAW OF CHINA: CASES, TEXTS, AND COMMENTARY (Michie, 1993)

H. WATERS, CHINA'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES FOR THE 21ST CENTURY (Quorum Books, 1997)

Wu, *Joint Venture Law of the People's Republic of China*, 7 CORP. & BUS. L.J. 15 (1994)

Xu and Chew, *Foreign Investment Enterprises in China*, 17 EAST ASIAN EXECUTIVE REP. 9, Dec. 15, 1995

H. ZHENG, CHINA'S CIVIL AND COMMERCIAL LAW (1988)

l. Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

J. DELLAPENNA AND P. NORTON, CHINA AND HONG KONG IN LEGAL TRANSITION: COMMERCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN ISSUES (ABA 2000)

Fung, *The Future Shape of Hong Kong's Legal System*, 1 CHINA L.Q. 48 (1996)

Jordan, *Lost in the Translation: Two Legal Cultures, the Common Law Judiciary and the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region*, 30 CORNELL INT'L L.J. 335 (1997)

Y. GHAI, HONG KONG: THE CHANGE OF SOVEREIGNTY AND THE BASIC LAW (Hong Kong University Press, 1997)

Symposium, *Hong Kong's Reintegration into the People's Republic of China: Constitutional Issues, Policy Approaches and Human Rights Concerns, and Economic and Legal Implications*, 30 VAND. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 417 (1997)

m. Industry-Specific Articles/Publications

Jianduan, *A Milestone of Air Legislation in China: Some Thoughts on the Civil Aviation Law of the People's Republic of China*, 62 J. AIR L. & COM. 823 (Feb./March 1997)

THE REGULATIONS FOR UTILIZATION OF FOREIGN CAPITAL IN CHINA'S POWER INDUSTRY (PRC Ministry of Power, ed.) (Songbin Systems Press, 1997)

M. RYAN, WORLD-WIDE PHARMACEUTICAL IN CHINA: INVESTING IN AND BARGAINING WITH A SOCIALIST STATE IN TRANSITION (Georgetown University, 1995)

Wolf, *The Legal Framework for Joint Development of China's Onshore Oil Resources: Negotiation Strategies and Future Prospects*, 9 J. CHIN. L. 141 (1995)

n. Insurance Regulations

Chaput, *An Introduction to Insurance Law and Coverage in the People's Republic of China*, 30 TORT & INS. L.J. 871 (1995)

Qinhua, *The Legal Protection of the Insured's Rights and Interests under the Insurance Law of China*, 4 CANBERRA L. REV. 189 (1997/98)

Simms, *China's Insurance Law*, CHIN. BUS. REV., Sept./Oct. 1996, at 30

o. Intellectual Property Law

Berkman, *Intellectual Property Rights in the PRC: Impediments to Protection and the Need for the Rule of Law*, 15 UCLA PAC. BASIN L.J. 1 (1996)

Birden, *Technology Transfers to China: An Outline of Chinese Law*, 16 LOY. L.A. INT'L & COMP. L.J. 413 (1994)

Fei, *Copyright Practice in the Two Regimes of One Country: A Prospective Harmonization Process in Hong Kong and the PRC*, 19 EUR. INTELL. PROP. REV. 360 (1997)

Hayward, *China: Registration and Enforcement Procedures: Practical Steps for Doing Business in the*

PRC, 76 TRADEMARK WORLD 29 (1995)

Hill and Evans, *Chinese Patent Law: Recent Changes Align China More Closely with Modern International Practice*, 27 GW. J. INT'L L. & ECON. 359 (1993-94)

Lugang, *Customs Protection in the PRC*, 82 TRADEMARK WORLD 12 (1995)

Note, *Protecting Ideas and Ideals: Copyright Law in the People's Republic of China*, 27 LAW & POL'Y INT'L BUS. 1185 (1996)

Note, *The Sleeping Giant Awakens: The Development of Intellectual Property Law in China*, 9 J. CHINA L. 93 (1995)

Note, *China's Copyright Law and the TRIPS Agreement*, 5 J. TRANSNAT'L L. & POL'Y 431 (1996)

Note, *Copyright Law and the People's Courts in the People's Republic of China: A Review and Critique of China's Intellectual Property Courts*, 17 U. PA. J. INT'L ECON. L. 415 (1996)

Ou, *The Practice of Patent Law in China: Some Firsthand Observations*, 15 WIS. INT'L L.J. 313 (1997)

PRACTICAL HANDBOOK OF LAWS OF PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA GOVERNING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (J. Min, L. Qin, C. Tian, eds.) (PRC Publishing House of Law 1994)

Ramjerdi and D'Amato, *The Intellectual Property Rights Laws of the People's Republic of China*, 21 N.C. J. INT'L L. & COM. REG. 169 (1995)

Ren, *Copyright Law of China: Can It Effectively Protect U.S. Works?*, 16 LOY. L.A. ENT. L.J. 67 (1995)

Simone, *A Stronger Front Line: New Customs Regulations May Help Enforce Intellectual Property Rights*, CHIN. BUS. REV., Mar./April 1996, at 36

Symposium, *Intellectual Property Protection of Software: International Perspectives*, 14 J. MARSHALL J. COMPUTER & INFO. L. 657 (1996)

Thurston, *Country Risk Management: China and Intellectual Property Protection*, 27 INT'L LAW. 51 (1993)

Wang, *The Chinese Traditions Inimical to the Patent Law*, 14 J. INT'L L. BUS. 15 (1993)

Willard, *The Protection of Computer Software in the People's Republic of China: Current Law and Case Developments in the "One-Copy" Country*, 14 J. MARSHALL J. COMPUTER & INFO. L. 695 (1996)

p. Labor and Employment

CHINA LABOR AND SOCIAL SECURITY LAW: ESSENTIAL FACTS EXPLAINED (CCH Asia Pacific, 1998)

H. JOSEPHS, LABOR LAW IN CHINA: CHOICE AND RESPONSIBILITY (Michie, 1990)

Josephs, *Labor Law in a "Socialist Market Economy": The Case of China*, 33 COLUM. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 559 (1995)

Li, *Legal Aspects of Labor Relations in China: Critical Issues for International Investors*, 33 COLUM. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 522 (1995)

Lo, *Labor and Employment in the People's Republic of China: From a Non-Market-Driven to a Market-Driven Economy*, 6 IND. INT'L & COMP. L. REV. 337 (1996)

Williams and Woo, *The "Worthy" Unemployed: Societal Stratification and Unemployment Insurance*

Programs in China and the United States, 33 COLUM. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 457 (1995)

q. Land Use and Real Property Law

Huang and Hua, *An Overview of China's Real Estate Law*, 28 J. MARSHALL L. REV. 593 (1995)

Kerzner, *The Commercial Real Estate Laws of the People's Republic of China and Shenzhen: An Overview*, 26 VAND. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 581 (1993)

r. Legal History, Theory, and Reform

BASIC CONCEPTS OF CHINESE LAW (T. Lee, ed.) (Garland, 1996)

BASIC PRINCIPLES OF CIVIL LAW IN CHINA (W. Jones, ed.) (M. E. Sharpe, 1989)

G. CHANG, *THE COMING COLLAPSE OF CHINA* (Random House, 2001)

J. CHEN, *FROM ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORIZATION TO PRIVATE LAW: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE OF THE DEVELOPING CIVIL LAW IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA* (Martinus-Nijhoff Publishers, 1994)

CHINA'S LEGAL REFORM (S. Lubman, ed.) (Oxford University Press, 1996)

CHINESE LAW AND LEGAL THEORY (M. Palmer, ed.) (NYU Press, 1996)

D. BODDE AND C. MORRIS, *LAW AND IMPERIAL CHINA* (Harvard Univ. Press, 1967)

E. FARMER, ZHU YUANZHANG, AND, *EARLY MING LEGISLATION: THE REORDERING OF CHINESE SOCIETY FOLLOWING THE ERA OF MONGOL RULE* (Brill Academic Publications, 1995)

R. FOLSOM, J. MINAN, AND L. OTTO, *LAW AND POLITICS IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA IN A NUTSHELL* (West Publishing, 1992)

B. HSU, *THE COMMON LAW IN CHINESE CONTEXT* (Hong Kong University Press, 1992)

P. HUANG, *CIVIL JUSTICE IN CHINA: REPRESENTATION AND PRACTICE IN THE QING* (Stanford University Press, 1996)

W. JONES, *THE GREAT QING CODE: A NEW TRANSLATION* (Oxford University Press, 1994)

Josephs, *Defamation, Invasion of Privacy, and the Press in the People's Republic of China*, 11 UCLA PAC. BASIN L.J. 191 (1993)

R. KEITH, *CHINA'S STRUGGLE FOR THE RULE OF LAW* (St. Martin's Press, 1994)

Ma, *The Chinese Concept of the Individual and the Reception of Foreign Law*, 9 J. CHIN. L. 207 (1995)

G. MACCORMACK, *THE SPIRIT OF TRADITIONAL CHINESE LAW* (University of Georgia Press, 1995)

B. MCKNIGHT, *LAW AND ORDER IN SUNG CHINA* (Cambridge University Press, 1995)

Peerenboom, *Law and Morality in Ancient China: The Silk Manuscripts of Huang-Lao*, 106 YALE L.J. 1885 (1997)

R. SEIDMAN, A. SEIDMAN, AND J. PAYNE, *LEGISLATIVE DRAFTING FOR MARKET REFORM: SOME LESSONS FROM CHINA* (St. Martin's Press, 1997)

T. STEPHENS, *ORDER AND DISCIPLINE IN CHINA: THE SHANGHAI MIXED COURT, 1911-1927* (University of Washington Press, 1991)

R. THOMPSON, *CHINA'S LOCAL COUNCILS IN THE AGE OF CONSTITUTIONAL REFORM, 1898-1911* (Harvard

University Press, 1995)

S. VAN DER SPRINKEL, *LEGAL INSTITUTIONS IN MANCHU CHINA* (Athlome Press, 1962)

s. Special Economic Zones

J. PARK, *THE SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES OF CHINA AND THEIR IMPACT ON ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT* (Praeger Publishers, 1996)

NEW PROGRESS IN CHINA'S SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES (G. Shangquan and Chi Fulin, eds.) (Foreign Language Press, 1997)

t. Taxation

A COLLECTION OF TAX LAWS AND REGULATIONS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA (China Publishing House of Law, 1994)

THE CHINA TAX AND ACCOUNTING MANUAL (Asia Law & Practice, 1996)

Chui and Yang, *The Value-Added Tax in China: Identifying Important Issues*, 23 INT'L TAX J. 71 (1997)

Curley and Fortunato, *Tax Considerations for Investors in China: A Preliminary Look*, 20 N.C.J. INT'L L. & COM. REG. 531 (1995)

Dauchez and Vernay, *Tax Treatment of FIE Reorganizations*, 11 CHINA L. & PRAC. 55 (July/Aug. 1997)

Gensler, *The 1994 Individual Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China*, 26 CAL. W. INT'L L.J. 115 (1995)

Gensler, *The 1994 Consumption Tax of the People's Republic of China*, 13 UCLA PAC. BASIN L.J. 293 (1995)

Gensler, *The People's Republic of China Business Tax of 1994*, 8 TRANSNAT'L LAW. 103 (1995)

LU AND TANG, *STATE INTERVENTION AND BUSINESS IN CHINA: THE ROLE OF PREFERENTIAL POLICIES* (Elgar, 1997)

Mak, *The Historical Development of Income Tax Law for Domestic and Foreign Enterprises in China*, 22 INT'L TAX J. 51 (1996)

Maugue, *Tax Incentives in the People's Republic of China: Who Benefits?*, 5 TUL. J. INT'L & COMP. L. 155 (1997)

Ng, *An Overview of the Turnover Tax System in China and the Tax-Planning Opportunities for Foreign Investors*, 23 INT'L TAX J. 25 (1997)

Note, *China's Choice: Tax Incentives to Fund Economic Development*, 9 TEMP. INT'L & COMP. L.J. 413 (1995)

Peck, Kung, and Ho, *Enter the VAT*, *The China Business Review* 40–43 (Mar./Apr. 1994)

Sommers and Phillips, *Assessing the Tax Administration Law of the People's Republic of China*, 18 LOY. L.A. INT'L & COMP. L.J. 339 (1996)

Thomson, *Liability to Tax and Transfer Pricing in the People's Republic of China: A Comparative Analysis*, 4 PAC. RIM L. & POL'Y 327 (1995)

Xiangyuan and Huang, *China on the Horizon: Exploring Current Legal Issues: China's New VAT System*, 28 J. MARSHALL L. REV. 619 (1995)

u. Trade Law

Y. CHEN, CHANGING PATTERNS IN CHINESE FOREIGN TRADE LAW AND INSTITUTIONS (Oceana, 1992)

COLLECTION OF LAWS AND REGULATIONS OF CHINA CONCERNING IMPORT/EXPORT
COMMODITY INSPECTION (American Overseas Book Company, 1994)

Shen, *Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Laws: An Emerging System in China*, 2 ASIAN COM. L. REV. 135 (July/Aug. 1997)

Wang, *China's New Foreign Trade Law: Analysis and Implications for China's GATT Bid*, 28 J. MARSHALL L. REV. 495 (1995)

B. Electronic Research Guide

Electronic research on the Internet has grown dramatically worldwide. For China-related research, Web sites inside and outside of China provide a variety of information concerning China's laws and regulations, business opportunities, culture, travel, and other matters of interest to foreign investors. Some sites improve over time, some are not maintained, and others contain blatantly incorrect information. Readers that conduct research on the Internet must do so with caution, given that the reliability of information may vary depending upon the objectives and intentions of the Web site sponsor.

1. China-Related and General News Media Sites

The following Web sites are sponsored by China-based media companies:

Business Beijing (<http://www.cbw.com>): *Business Beijing* is a magazine published monthly by the Information Office of the Beijing Municipal Government, the Beijing Municipal Foreign Economic and Trade Commission, and the Beijing Municipal Planning Commission. The online version of the magazine reprints articles concerning business and legal issues.

Beijing Guide (<http://www.beijing-guide.com>): *Beijing Guide* is a site co-sponsored by the Beijing Foreign Economic Relations and Trade Commission and the Nengyuan Corporation of Beijing. The site includes information concerning the approval procedures for joint ventures and wholly foreign-owned enterprises.

China Daily (<http://www.chinadaily.com.cn>): Site sponsored by *China Daily*, China's official English newspaper. Fee-based for access to some information.

People's Daily (<http://www.people.com.cn>, OR: "english.peopledaily.com .cn" for English readers): Fee-based online version in Chinese and English of the government-run newspaper.

Shanghai Daily (<http://www.shanghaidaily.com>): Fee-based online version of newspaper based in Shanghai that includes regional information.

Other general media sites have articles and stories concerning China business and legal issues, including, but not limited to:

Journal of Commerce (<http://www.joc.com>): *Washington Post* (<http://www.washingtonpost.com>), *New*

York Times (<http://www.nytimes.com>), *Los Angeles Times* (<http://www.latimes.com>), CNN (<http://www.cnn.com>), *South China Morning Post, Hong Kong* (<http://www.scmp.com>), and *Hong Kong Standard* (<http://www.thestandard.com.hk>).

2. Sites Sponsored by Private Companies and Enterprises

Beijing Now (<http://www.beijingnow.com>): Privately sponsored Web site that includes up-to-date information for business and travelers to the City of Beijing.

China Entrepreneurs Information Services Network (CEISnet) (<http://www.ceis.gov.cn>): Private Web site providing information about China companies.

Great China Telecom Ltd. (<http://www.great-china.net>): Information in English and Chinese concerning China trading companies and other information.

Longchuan's Chinese Collections (<http://www.ee.tut.fi/~niu/chinese.html>): Comprehensive list of links to Chinese publications published worldwide.

Technology Catalyst International (http://www.technology-catalysts.com/strategic_analysis/conchina.htm): Site sponsored by Virginia based Technology Catalysts International, which is a consulting service specializing in the China chemical and food industries.

3. Government Sponsored (P. R. China)

a. Sites Sponsored by Chinese Governmental Organizations

China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (CCPIT) (<http://www.ccpit.org>): Information concerning trade delegations, trade shows and exhibitions, and procedures for establishing representative offices and sample application forms.

China Law Database (<http://www.chinalaw.net>): Fee-based site of the State Information Center sponsored by the State Development and Planning Commission, providing all the archives of Chinese laws and regulations issued by the Chinese ministries and each local people's government at municipal and city level.

Chinese Embassy, Washington D.C. (<http://www.china-embassy.org>): Site sponsored by the PRC government that contains information regarding China visas and passports, travel, politics and diplomacy, and general information about China. *See also* the Web site of the PRC Consulate in Los Angeles (<http://www.china.consulatela.org>), the PRC Consulate in New York (<http://www.nyconsulate.prchina.org>), or the PRC Embassy in the United Kingdom (<http://www.chinese-embassy.org.uk>).

China National Technical Import & Export Corporation (CNTIC) (<http://www.cntic.com.cn>): This Web site is sponsored CNTIC, which is one of China's largest foreign trading companies specializing in technology trade. The site allows users to search and retrieve information including product name, specifications, usage, company contacts, catalogue information, product photos, and other product data.

Shanghai Environmental Online (<http://www.envir.online.sh.cn>): Site sponsored by the Shanghai Environment Education Center, which outlines the local environmental protection regulations and provides information on environmental issues.

Wuhan HongDun Industry & Commerce Consultancy Network (en.whhd.gov.cn/intro/aboutweb.htm): English language site sponsored by Wuhan Municipal Administration of Industry and Commerce, which includes economic and commercial information, preferential policies for foreign investment, and translations of the local regulations for development zones.

XinJiang Environmental Protection Bureau (<http://www.xjepb.gov.cn>): Web site of the XinJiang Environmental Protection Bureau, which has translations of the environmental laws and regulations of China.

Chinese Society of Human Rights Studies (<http://www.humanrights-china.org>): The Web site contains documents concerning human rights in China including the Chinese government's white paper on human rights.

b. Sites Sponsored by Chinese Government agencies of the State Council

1. Sites of China Judicial Organs

The Supreme People's Court (<http://www.court.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of The Supreme People's Court of the People's Republic of China.

The Supreme People's Procuratorate (<http://www.spp.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of The Supreme People's Procuratorate of the People's Republic of China.

2. Sites Sponsored by Ministries and Commissions under Direct Control of the State Council

Ministry of Agriculture (<http://www.agri.gov.cn>): Web site sponsored by the MOA, in Chinese only.

Ministry of Civil Affairs (<http://www.mca.gov.cn>): Web site of the MCA, in Chinese only.

Ministry of Commerce (MOFCOM) (<http://www.mofcom.gov.cn>): Comprehensive site of MOFCOM that includes English translations of customs, foreign investment, environmental protection, and taxation laws. The site also provides information concerning trade shows, the top Chinese enterprises, and trade statistics. MOFCOM was established from the recent merger of the former Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (known as MOFTEC) and the State Economic and Trade Commission (known as SETC).

Ministry of Communications (<http://www.moc.gov.cn>): Web site of MOC, in Chinese only.

Ministry of Construction (<http://www.cin.gov.cn>): Web site of the Ministry of Construction, in Chinese only.

Ministry of Culture (<http://www.ccnt.gov.cn>): English and (simplified and traditional) Chinese Web site of CCNT, with special edition of information for overseas Chinese.

Ministry of Education (<http://www.moe.edu.cn>): Chinese Web site of MOE.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs (<http://www.fmprc.gov.cn>): Web site of the MOFA in English, simplified and traditional Chinese, French, and three other languages.

Ministry of Finance (<http://www.mof.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of MOF with information concerning policies and regulations.

Ministry of Health (<http://www.moh.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of MOH.

Ministry of Information Industry (<http://www.mii.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of MII.

Ministry of Justice (<http://www.legalinfo.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of MOJ.

Ministry of Labour and Social Security (<http://www.molss.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of MOLSS.

Ministry of Land and Resources (<http://www.mlr.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of MLR.

Ministry of Personnel (<http://www.mop.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of MOP.

Ministry of Public Security (<http://www.mps.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of MPS.

Ministry of Railway (<http://www.chinamor.cn.net>): Chinese Web site of MOR.

Ministry of Science and Technology (<http://www.most.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of MOST.

Ministry of Water Resources (<http://www.mwr.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of MWR.

National Audit Office (<http://www.audit.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of the National Audit Office.

National Development and Reform Commission (<http://www.sdpc.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of NDRC (formerly known as the State Development and Planning Commission, i.e. “SDPC”).

National Population and Family Planning Commission (<http://www.sfpc.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of SFPC.

People’s Bank of China (<http://www.pbc.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of PBOC.

State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense (<http://www.costind.gov.cn>): Web site of COSTIND, in Chinese only.

State Ethnic Affairs Commission (<http://www.seac.gov.cn>): Web site of SEAC, accession by public restricted.

[Note: No Web site is available to the Ministry of National Defense, the Ministry of Supervision, and the Ministry of State Security of the People’s Republic of China.]

3. Special Organ under the Direct Control of the State Council

State Assets Regulatory and Management Commission of State Council (<http://www.sasac.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of SASAC.

4. Sites Sponsored by Bureaus and Administrations of the State Council

Counselor’s Office of the State Council (<http://www.counsellor.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of the Counselor’s Office of the State Council, which mainly consists of democratic members and patriotic nonpartisans and is responsible for the united front work.

General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (<http://www.caac.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of CAAC.

General Administration of Customs (<http://www.customs.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site sponsored by GAC.

General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine (<http://www.aqsiq.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site sponsored by GAQSIQ.

Government Offices Administration of State Council (<http://www.ggj.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of the Government Offices Administration of State Council.

National Bureau of Statistics (<http://www.stats.gov.cn>): Web site of NBS in English and simplified and traditional Chinese.

National Copyright Administration (<http://www.ncac.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of NCAC providing information mainly regarding administration over copyrights in China.

National Tourism Administration (<http://www.cnta.gov.cn>): Web site sponsored by NTA providing information in English, Chinese, and Japanese.

State Administration of Industry and Commerce (<http://www.saic.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SAIC providing information regarding administration, laws, and regulations on fair trade, consumer rights protection, market regulation, domestic and foreign enterprises registration, advertisement supervision, individual and private company supervision, and trademark registration, prosecution, and adjudication.

State Administration of Radio, Film and Television (<http://www.sarft.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SARFT.

State Administration of Religious Affairs (<http://www.sara.gov.cn>): Web site of SARA, public access restricted.

State Administration of Safe Production Supervision (<http://www.chinasafety.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SASPS, it is also known as State Administration of Coal Mining Safety (SACMS) with regard to supervision and administration of coal mining work safety.

State Food and Drug Administration (<http://www.sda.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SFDA.

State Environment Protection Administration (<http://www.zhb.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SEPA.

State Forestry Bureau (<http://www.forestry.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SFB.

State General Administration of Sports (<http://www.sport.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SGAS with links to over 40 other national and local sites relating to sports.

State Intellectual Property Office (<http://www.sipo.gov.cn>): formerly known as China Patent Office, the Web site is sponsored by SIPO, which is responsible for evaluating patent applications. The site includes information regarding Chinese laws and regulations on patent.

State Administration of Taxation (<http://www.chinatax.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of the SAT.

c. Sites Sponsored by Offices of State Council

Legislative Affairs Office (<http://www.chinalaw.gov.cn>): Web site sponsored by the State Council Legislative Affairs Office providing information regarding legislation in China in English and simplified and traditional Chinese.

Taiwan Affairs Office (<http://www.gwytb.gov.cn>): Simplified and traditional Chinese Web site of the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office.

[Note: The State Council also has some other offices known as the Foreign Affairs Office, Overseas Chinese Affairs Office, Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office, Economic Restructuring Office, Information Office, and Research Office; they either do not have any Web sites or restrict public access to their sites.]

d. Sites Sponsored by Institutions under Direct Control of State Council

China Banking Regulatory Commission (<http://www.cbrc.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web sites of CBRC.

China Seismological Bureau (<http://www.csb.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of CSB.

China Insurance Regulatory Commission (<http://www.circ.gov.cn>): Chinese Web sites of CIRC.

China Meteorological Administration (<http://www.cma.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web sites of CMA.

China Securities Regulatory Commission (<http://www.csrc.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web sites of CSRC.

Chinese Academy of Science (<http://www.cashq.ac.cn>): English and Chinese Web sites of CAS.

Chinese Academy of Social Science (<http://www.cass.net.cn>): English and Chinese Web sites of CASS.

Chinese Academy of Engineering (<http://www.cae.cn>): Chinese Web sites of CAE.

Development Research Center of State Council (<http://www.drc.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web sites of DRC.

National Natural Science Foundation (<http://www.nsf.gov.cn>): Web site of NSFC providing information in both English and Chinese (simplified and traditional).

National School of Administration (<http://www.nsa.gov.cn>): Chinese Web sites of NSA.

State Electricity Regulatory Commission (<http://www.serc.gov.cn>): Chinese Web sites of SERC.

Xinhua News Agency (<http://www.xinhua.org>): Site sponsored by the PRC's state-run news agency.

[Note: The National Council of Social Security Fund is also a governmental organ under the direct control of the State Council; it hasn't established its own Web site yet.]

e. Sites Sponsored by Bureaus Supervised by Commissions and Ministries

State Administration of Cultural Heritage (<http://www.sach.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SACH, which is supervised by the Ministry of Culture.

State Administration of Foreign Exchange (<http://www.safe.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of SAFE, which is supervised by the People's Bank of China.

State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs (<http://www.safea.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SAFEA, which is supervised by the Ministry of Personnel.

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine (<http://www.satcm.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of SATCM, which is supervised by the Ministry of Health.

State Archives Administration (<http://www.saac.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SAAC.

State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping (<http://www.sbsm.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SBSM, which is supervised by the Ministry of Land and Resources.

State Grain Administration (<http://www.chinagrains.gov.cn>): English and Chinese Web site of SGA, which is supervised by the State Development and Reform Commission.

State Oceanic Administration (<http://www.soa.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SOA, which is supervised by the Ministry of Land and Resources.

State Post Bureau (<http://www.chinapost.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of SPB, which is supervised by the Ministry of Information Industry.

State Tobacco Monopoly Administration (<http://www.tobacco.gov.cn>): Chinese Web site of STMA, which is supervised by the Ministry of Commerce.

[Note: The State Bureau for Letters and Calls and the National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets are also bureaus supervised by commissions and ministries; however, no Web site was found for direct online information for either of the two.]

4. Government Sponsored (United States)

U.S. Embassy, Beijing (<http://www.usembassy-china.org.cn>): Contains U.S. publications prepared by Embassy staff concerning political, commercial, and consular affairs. The site also includes useful links to other China-related sites.

United States Trade Representative (<http://www.ustr.gov>): Information concerning trade relations between the U.S. and China, trade barrier information, including China's customs rules, export licensing, and tariff policies, and the U.S. position concerning China's entry to the WTO.

Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration (<http://www.ita.doc.gov>): ITA site consists of industry-specific information for China.

5. Other China-Related Sites

a. China Business and Economy Sites

Business Weekly on the Web (<http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/en/bw/index.html>): Weekly report prepared by the *China Daily* on news, investment, trade, finance, etc.

China and Taiwan Exporter Directory (manufacture.com.tw): Taiwan Products Online.

China Online (<http://www.chinaonline.com>): ChinaOnline is a business information service that offers information on the business climate in China.

Chinabiz.org (<http://www.chinabiz.org>): ChinaBiz provides online information about China business.

ChinaWeb (<http://www.sd.cninfo.net/song/chinaweb.htm>): ChinaWeb is a bilingual, online financial service dedicated to news, information, and insights on the Greater China market.

b. China News and Media

CCC News (<http://www.cccnews.com>): Online news for worldwide Chinese. In English and Chinese.

China.com (<http://www.welcome-to-china.com>): Tourist/business e-magazine.

Asian Studies (<http://www.asianstudies.com>): News on China and Hong Kong.

China News (<http://www.chinanews.com>): News on the Chinese Central Government.

China News Digest (<http://www.cnd.org>): Online news about China.

China Online (<http://www.chinaonline.com>): Business news and analysis service for the Chinese marketplace.

China Regional News (<http://www.chinapages.com>): News about China.

China Reporters (<http://www.chinareporter.com>): Web site featuring business news about China.

Chinese Daily Digest (<http://www.digest.demon.co.uk>): Web site covers Greater China.

China Economy (ce.cei.gov.cn): English Web site covers economic news in China.

China Business Monitor Newsletter (http://www.friedlnet.com/c/friedlnet_newsletter.html): A free weekly e-mail alert from FriedlNet.com, which provides China business and economic news and analysis (English only).

c. Non-Ministerial National Web Sites

APEC (211.99.196.218/apec/english/Eindex.htm).

Beijing Olympics 2008 (<http://www.beijing-olympic.org>).
China Human Resources Market (<http://www.chrm.gov.cn>).
China Internet Information Center (<http://www.china.org.cn>).
China Light Industry Information (<http://www.clii.com.cn>).
China National Tourism Association (<http://www.cnta.com>).
China Non-Ferrous Metal Information Network (<http://www.atk.com.cn>).
Institute of Software (<http://www.ios.ac.cn>).

d. Local Governmental Sites

Shanghai (<http://www.shanghai.gov.cn>).
Shanghai Foreign Investment Service Center (<http://www.sfisc.com>).
Great Britain-China Center (<http://www.gbcc.org.uk>): Site is sponsored by the UK's Foreign and Commonwealth Office and includes general business information concerning China.
University of Maryland School of Law, Chinalaw Web (<http://www.qis.net/chinalaw>): University-sponsored site that includes translations of certain China laws and regulations, summaries concerning legal issues, and other helpful information.

6. Fee-Based Research Services

China Infobank (<http://www.chinainfobank.com>): Fee-based online version providing analysis, articles, reports regarding China's economic information.
China Law and Practice (<http://www.chinalawandpractice.com>): Fee-based online version in both Chinese and English published by Asia Law & Practice, providing analysis, articles, and digests regarding China's legislation, and full-text translation of Chinese laws and regulations.
Economist Intelligence Unit (<http://www.eiu.com>): Fee-based site that includes legal and business information for China.
Isinolaw (<http://www.isinolaw.com>): Fee-based online version in both Chinese and English providing analysis, articles, and summaries regarding China's legislation, and full-text translation of Chinese laws and regulations.
Lexis-Nexis (<http://www.lexis.com>): Online legal research service with extensive international law and international trade law libraries. Select laws and regulations are available at INTLAW Library, CHINA File.

7. Trade Associations

American Chamber of Commerce in China (www.amcham-china.org.cn) and Hong Kong (<http://www.amcham.org.hk>): Sites include information about business and legal issues affecting Hong Kong and China.
Hong Kong Trade Development Council (<http://www.tdctrade.com>): Site sponsored by the Hong Kong Trade Development Council that includes China-related business information.

U.S.-China Business Council (<http://www.uschina.org>): Site sponsored by the U.S.-China Business Council that contains information regarding general business in China. Some materials are accessible for members only.

8. International Organizations

Asian Development Bank (<http://www.adb.org>): Information concerning the activities of the Asian Development Bank with some documents specifically relating to China.

International Monetary Fund (<http://www.imf.org>): The site contains information concerning the work of the IMF. Some reports are available concerning the economic stability and growth of China and Hong Kong.

World Bank (<http://www.worldbank.org>): Information concerning World Bank activities, including information involving China's World Bank Projects, environmental projects and cooperation, and economic information concerning China.

World Trade Organization (<http://www.wto.org>): Contains publications and information concerning the activities of the WTO. Some China-related information can be found on the site.